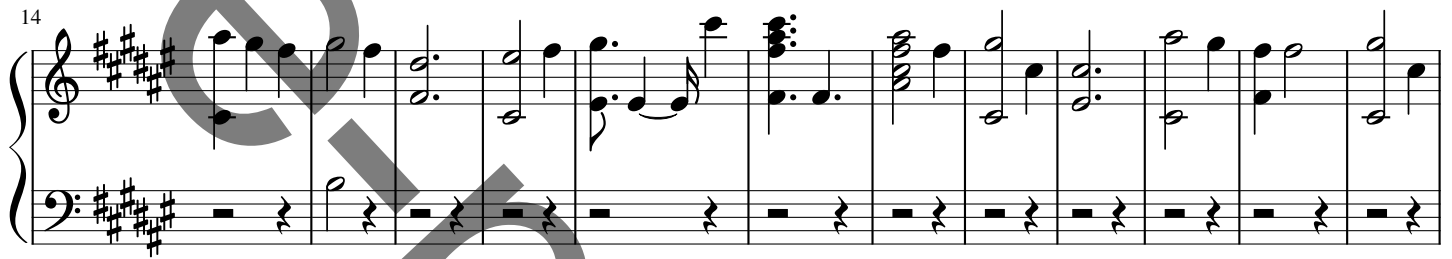
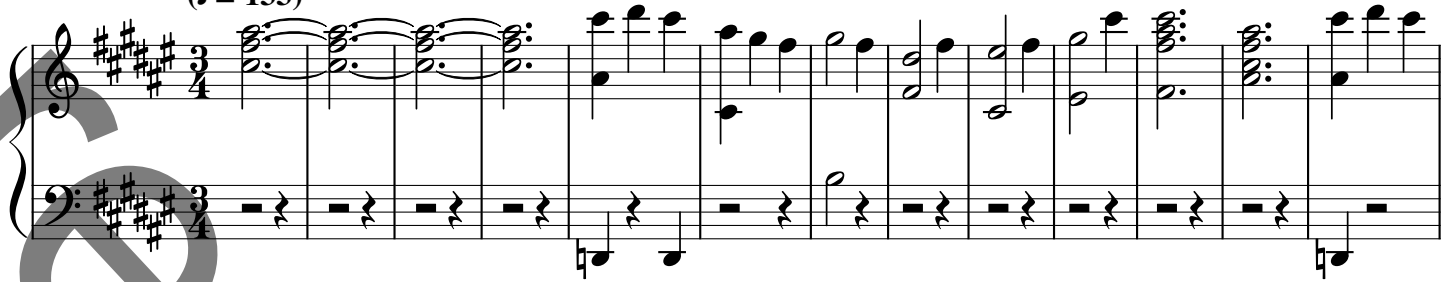
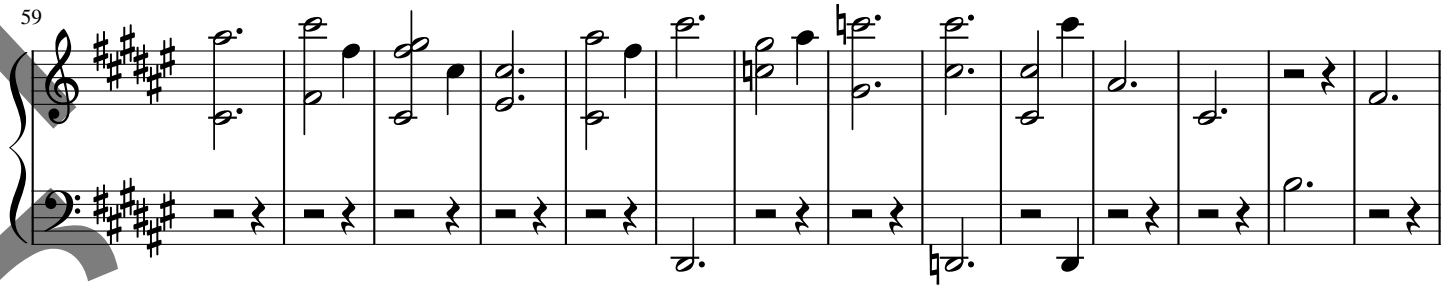


Mr. Stitchy Theme - Piggy Roblox

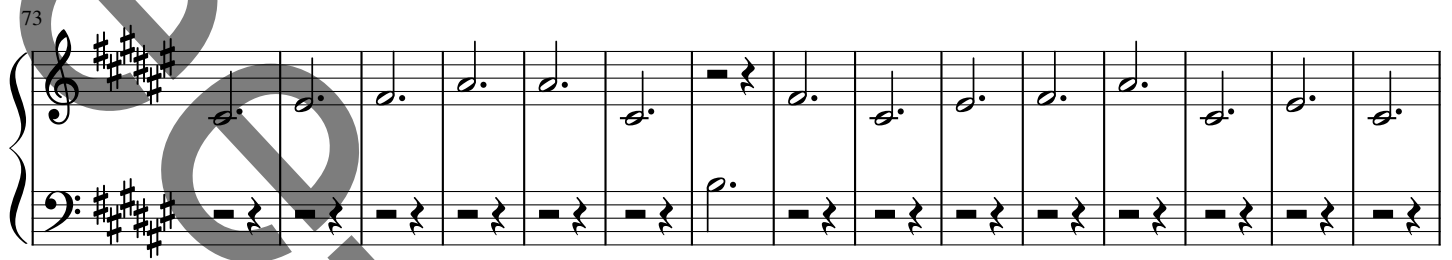
(♩ = 133)



59



73



88

