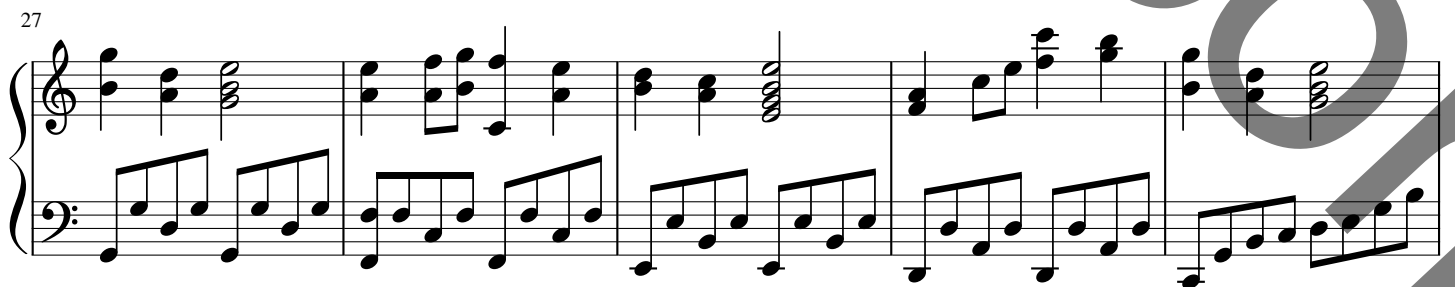
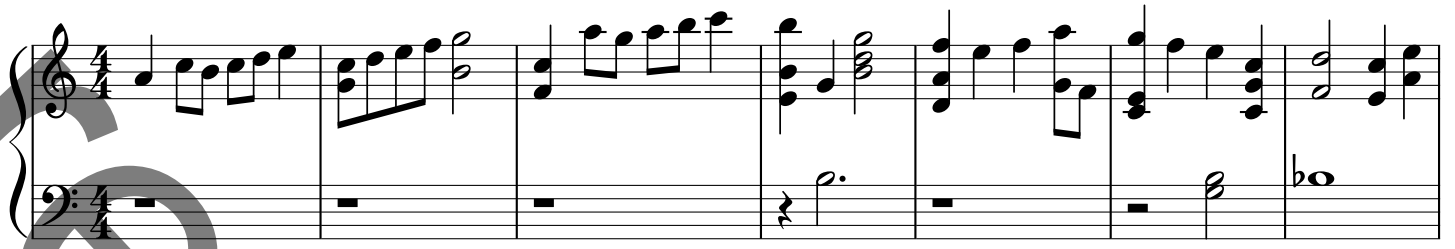


DELTARUNE - The Legend



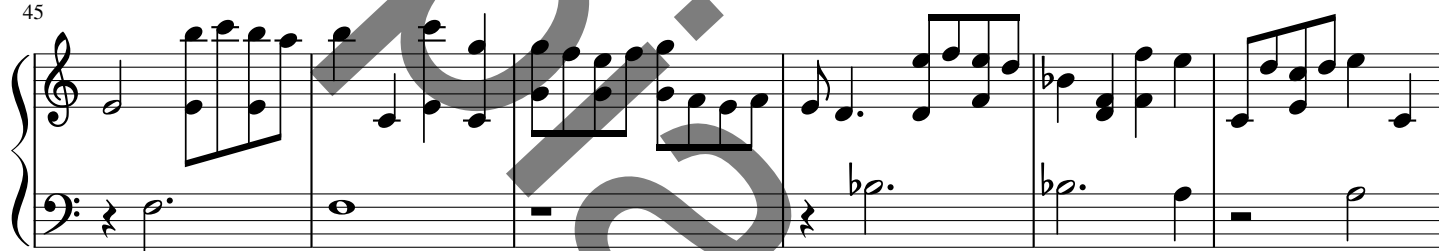
32



38



45



51

