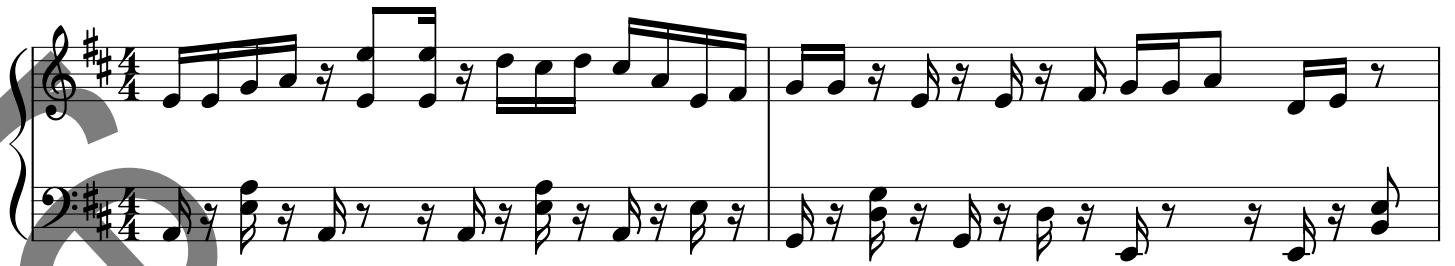
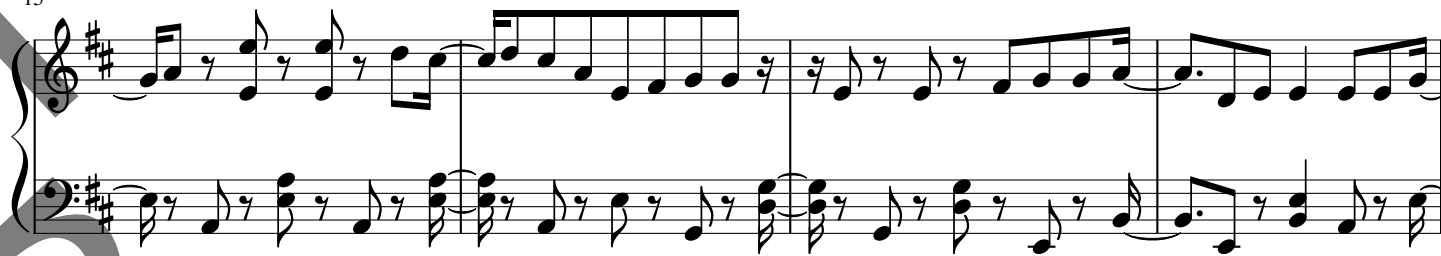


# FORTNITE - Best Mates

(♩ = 109)



15



19



23



28

