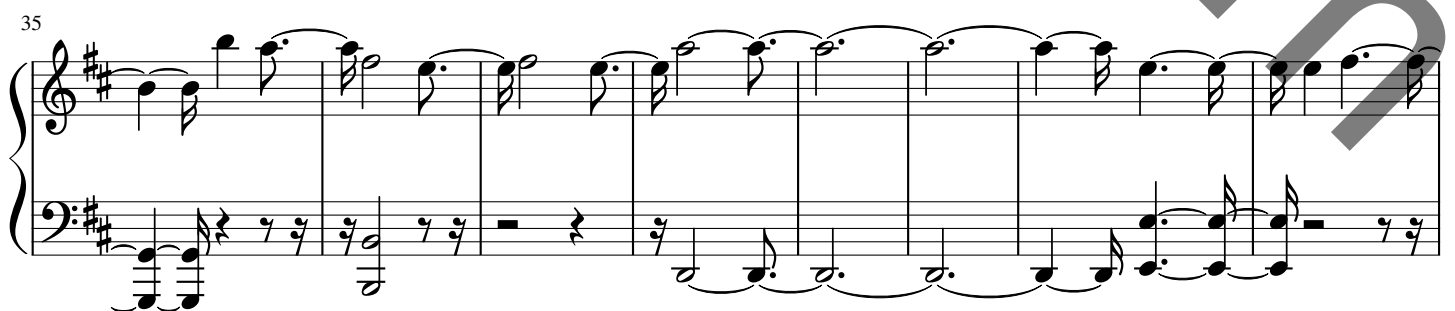
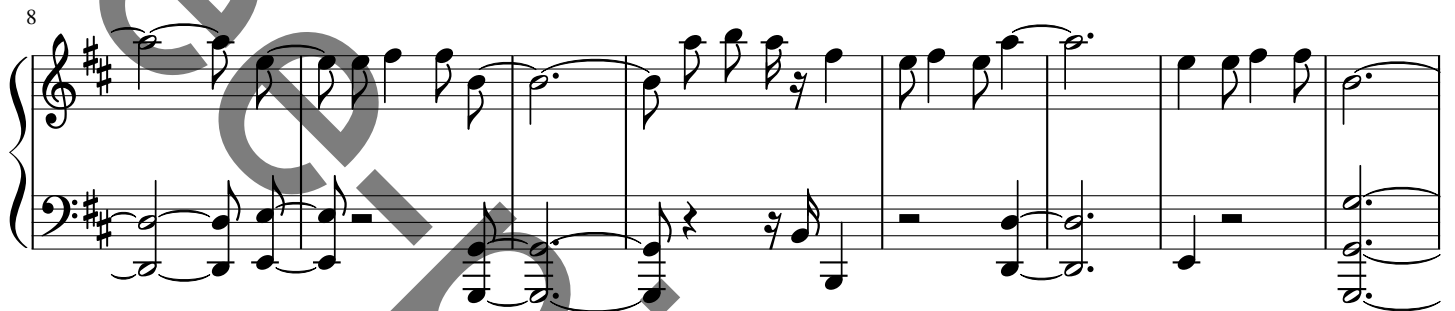
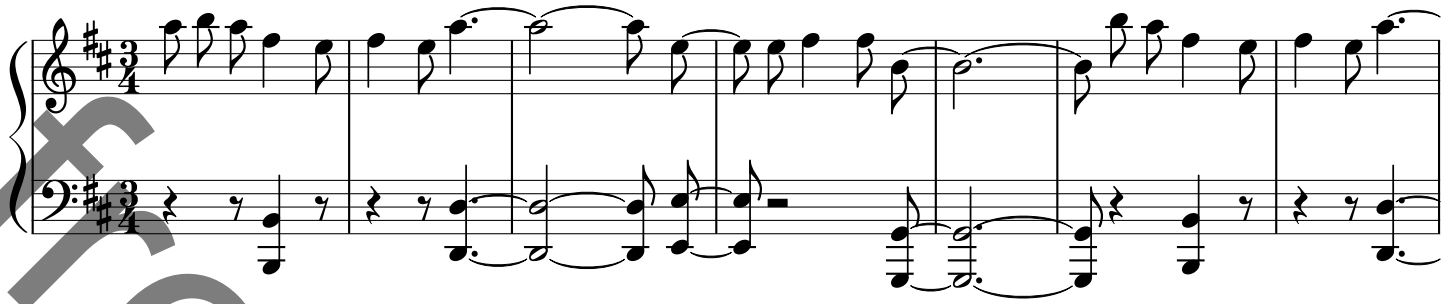
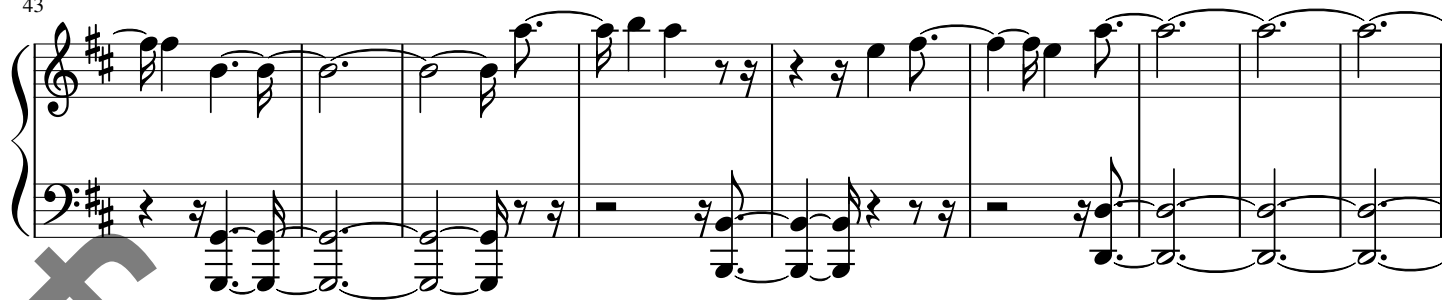


Mura Masa ft. Desiigner - All Around The World

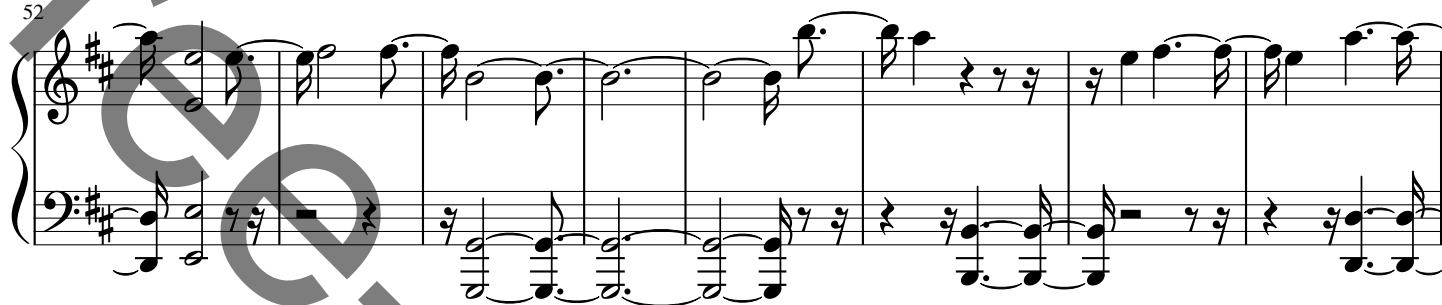
(♩ = 142)



43



52



60

